

## مشاكل الاستماع بين طلاب مدارس الثانوية في تعلم اللغة الإنجليزية

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**Listening problems among secondary school students in English**

**Language learning**

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### الملخص باللغة العربية :

لا يمكن المبالغة في أهمية مهارات الاستماع في دراسة اللغة الإنجليزية ومع كون اللغة الإنجليزية لغة منطوقة على نطاق واسع في جميع أنحاء العالم ، فإن امتلاك قدرات استماع قوية أمر بالغ الأهمية للتواصل الفعال ، لذلك يُسمح شحذ هذه الكفاءات للأشخاص بالتعرف على اللغة المنطوقة بشكل أفضل ، ولهذا السبب تحسين فهمهم للغة الانجليزية، وبشكل عام فإنه يمكن تطوير مواهب استماع قوية لطلاب المدارس والجامعات في مواقف فعّالة وفعلية والتي يتم فيها التحدث باللغة الإنجليزية مما يعزز ثقتهم بأنفسهم ومواهبهم في اكتساب اللغة ، ويساعد تحسين مهارات الاستماع للطلاب في تحسين ذكائهم وكفاءتهم المعرفية ، من خلال العمل من أجل الاستماع النشط، يقوم طالب الجامعات بتعليم أدمغتهم على الإدراك والتركيز على العبارات المنطوقة.

علاوة على ذلك ، فإن الاستماع باهتمام إلى المحتوى الإنجليزي ، مثل : البواسب أو محادثات يعرض الطالب لمجموعة متنوعة من الموضوعات ، وبالتالي توسيع خبراتهم وخبراتهم في العديد من الموضوعات ، بالإضافة إلى الذكاء ، تقدم قدرات الاستماع القوية مساهمات كبيرة في الفهم وفي تعلم اللغة الإنجليزية ، ومن خلال الاستماع بنشاط إلى نظام الصوت المحلي ، يتعرف طالب الجامعة والمدرسة الثانوية على الانزلاق الطبيعي وإيقاع اللغة ، مما يسمح لهم بإلقاء القبض على المحادثات بسهولة أكبر.

علاوة على ذلك ، فإن الاهتمام النشط بالمحادثات الإنجليزية يُساعد الطالب على بناء مفردات أوسع والقدرة على تفسير الإشارات اللفظية ولغة الإطار، ولهذا السبب تتحسن قدراتهم على الفهم ، وتلعب قدرات الاستماع دورًا مهمًا في اكتساب اللغة لذلك ، فإن القدرة على فهم اللغة المنطوقة أمرٌ بالغ الأهمية لبيان قوي باللغة الإنجليزية.

إذا حارب طالب الجامعات للتعرف على اللغة الإنجليزية المنطوقة ، فسوف يكافحون من أجل الانخراط في محادثات هادفة ، أو إلقاء نظرة على التعليمات ، أو الاحتفاظ

بإحصائيات مهمة في إعدادات الفصل الدراسي ، بالإضافة إلى ذلك ، يمكن أن تؤدي كفاءات الاستماع الفظيعة إلى سوء الفهم وسوء التفسير، مما يؤثر على موهبة اللغة القياسية والضمان الذاتي الخبرة اللغوية وحدود المفردات يمكن أن تجعل المفردات المحدودة والخبرة اللغوية من الصعب على طلاب الجامعات فهم العبارات والعبارات المستخدمة في اللغة الإنجليزية المنطوقة المواقف المعرفية والقائمة على الاهتمامات قد يعاني بعض طلاب الجامعات- أيضا - من مشاكل معرفية أو متعلقة بالمصالح تجعل من الصعب عليهم الانتباه والحقائق التقنية في نفس الوقت مثل الاستماع صعوبة مع اللهجات ولهجات النطق والإصدارات النطق يمكن أن تشكل الحالة الصعبة لطالب الجامعات في نفس الوقت كونها منتبهة لنظام الصوت الإنجليزية من المناطق الحصرية أو الأماكن الدولية.

استراتيجيات لتحسين مهارات الاستماع في اللغة الإنجليزية التعرف على تشجع هذه الطريقة لطالب المدرسة او الجامعة على التفاعل مع المحتوى وتعزز مهاراتهم في الفهم تطوير كفاءات مراقبة أخذ تعليم طالب الجامعات يمكن أن تكون استراتيجيات مراقبة أخذ قوية مفيدة في الحفاظ على المعلومات من اللغة الإنجليزية المنطوقة.

إن استخدام الوسائل الصوتية والمرئية لممارسة دمج المواد الصوتية والمرئية، جنبا إلى جنب مع صور الحركة والبواسط والموارد التفاعلية عبر الإنترنت، يوفر لطالب الجامعات فرصا لممارسة مهارات الاستماع في بعض السياقات. تكشف هذه المتعلقات طالب الجامعات عن لهجات مهمة وأنماط الكلام ومواقف الحياة الواقعية، مما يساعدهم على التعرف على أنواع مختلفة من اللغة الإنجليزية المنطوقة.

تذكر أن تعزيز قدرات الاستماع يستغرق وقتنا وتمرينا مستمرا. إن تشجيع طلاب المدارس والجامعات على تضمين أخطائهم ، والاستمتاع باللغة، واكتشاف مواد المحتوى الإنجليزية الحقيقية سيعزز معرفة اكتساب ممتعة وفعالة أكثر ووظيفة المعلمين في تعزيز كفاءات الاستماع لطالب الجامعات والثانوية يلعب فيه المعلمون مكانة مهمة في مساعدة الطالب في المدارس الثانوية على تعزيز قدراتهم على الاستماع.

1. **Introduction:** The importance of listening skills in English Language studying cannot be overstated. With English being an extensively spoken language across the globe, owning sturdy listening abilities is crucial for effective communication. Firstly, honing those competencies permits

people to recognize spoken language better, for this reason improving their typical comprehension of the English language. Secondly, it enables learners to pick out up on nuances, such as tone and intonation, which are crucial for grasping that means in conversations. Overall, developing solid listening talents empowers excessive school college students to navigate actual-lifestyles situations in which English is spoken, boosting their self-assurance and language acquisition talents. Improving listening skills aids excessive school students in improving their intelligence and cognitive competencies. By working towards energetic listening, school students educate their brains to cognizance and concentrate on the spoken phrases. This, in turn, improves their reminiscence retention talents, allowing them to take into account information more successfully.

Moreover, listening attentively to English content, such as podcasts or TED Talks, exposes students to an extensive variety of subjects, therefore broadening their expertise and expertise of numerous topics. Ultimately, by using sharpening their listening abilities, students turn out to be extra nicely-rounded individuals with multiplied highbrow capabilities. In addition to intelligence, strong listening abilities make contributions significantly to comprehension in English Language learning.

By actively listening to local audio system, school students familiarize themselves with the natural glide and rhythm of the language, allowing them to apprehend conversations more easily. Exposure to special accents and dialects also improves their adaptability and versatility in expertise English in numerous contexts. Furthermore, actively paying attention to English conversations helps students build a much broader vocabulary and gather the ability to interpret verbal cues and frame language, for that reason improving their usual comprehension abilities (Ain: 2015).

1.1 Importance of listening talents in language acquisition Learning a language involves not best speak me, analyzing, and writing, however and moreover listening. In reality, listening capabilities play a crucial role in language acquisition, when we speak, we spend a great quantity of time being attentive to others. Therefore, being capable of apprehend spoken language is critical for powerful communique in English.

1.2 Impact of listening troubles on English Language Mastering Listening problems can appreciably restrict English Language studying. If school

students battle to recognize spoken English, they will struggle to engage in meaningful conversations, take a look at instructions, or keep near crucial statistics in classroom settings. Additionally, awful listening competencies can result in misunderstandings and misinterpretations, affecting standard language talent and self-warranty.

## **2. Factors contributing to listening issues among secondary school students**

2.1 Language expertise and vocabulary boundaries Limited vocabulary and language expertise could make it tough for learners to understand the phrases and phrases used in spoken English. This can result in difficulties in comprehending the meaning of sentences and conversations ( Gilakjani and Sabouri : 2916).

2.2 Cognitive and interest-based demanding situations some school students might have also cognitive or interest-related troubles that make it more hard for them to pay attention and technique facts at the equal time as listening. This can have an effect on their potential to follow collectively with conversations and keep the records being shared.

2.3 Cultural and social boundaries (Hamouda: 2013). Cultural and social elements can also make contributions to listening troubles. Students from awesome cultural backgrounds may battle with information accents or surprising cultural references. Additionally, shyness or worry of making mistakes in a second language can avoid energetic participation and engagement in listening sports activities.

## **3. Common annoying conditions confronted through students in listening comprehension**

3.1 Difficulty with accents and pronunciation: Accents and pronunciation versions can pose demanding situations for school students at the same time as being attentive to English audio system from exclusive areas or international places (Rost:2011). Different speech patterns and peculiar sounds may additionally make it hard to understand spoken English.

3.2 Comprehending complicated sentence systems. English language inexperienced persons regularly discover it hard comprehending complicated sentence structures, which includes compound sentences and subordinate clauses. Unfamiliar grammatical structures can lead to confusion and avert average comprehension (Gu:2018).

### 3.3 Understanding idiomatic expressions and colloquialisms

Idiomatic expressions and colloquialisms are normally applied in spoken English however may be strange to non-local audio gadget. Students can also conflict to understand the intended which means inside the lower back of those terms, main to misunderstandings and misinterpretations.

## **4. Strategies for improving listening skills in English Language getting to know**

4.1 Active listening techniques Practicing active listening techniques, together with focusing at the speaker, taking notes, and asking clarifying questions, can considerably enhance listening abilities. This method encourages university students to have interaction with the content and enhances their comprehension skills (Teri and Gamble: 2013).

### 4.2 Developing observe-taking competencies

Teaching school students powerful observe-taking strategies can beneficial useful resource in maintaining information from spoken English. Encouraging them to write key points, summarizing primary thoughts, and using visual aids like diagrams or charts can decorate expertise and retention.

### 4.3 Using audio and seen aids for exercising

Incorporating audio and visible substances, together with movement photographs, podcasts, and interactive on-line resources, presents school students with opportunities to exercise listening skills in some of contexts. These belongings disclose college students to important accents, speech patterns, and real-life situations, helping them become acquainted with several types of spoken English (Ulum:2015).

Remember, enhancing listening abilities takes time and constant exercise. Encouraging school students to encompass their errors, have fun with the language, and discover real English content material will foster a greater enjoyable and effective gaining knowledge of revel in. So, flip up the quantity, open your ears, and allow the language in!

## **5. The function of teachers in enhancing listening competencies of secondary university students**

Teachers play an important position in helping secondary school and even university students enhance their listening capabilities. Here are 3 key approaches they can help their students: (Ya gang:2019).

### 5.1 Creating conducive classroom surroundings for listening practice

It's essential for instructors to create study room surroundings that fosters powerful listening practice. Minimizing distractions, which consist of lowering noise ranges and ensuring adequate seating preparations, can substantially enhance students' recognition. Additionally, setting up easy expectations and creating a steady place wherein students experience cushy asking questions or searching for clarification is critical.

### 5.2 Incorporating interactive listening activities in instructions

To interact university students and make listening a laugh, instructors can encompass interactive activities in their lessons. This may additionally need to comprise gambling audio recordings of conversations or interviews, and then prompting school and university students to reply questions or take part in discussions based totally on what they heard. By incorporating interactive factors, instructors should make listening exercise more dynamic and engaging (Lotfi: 2012}.

### 5.3 Providing individualized help and comments

Students have particular ranges of proficiency and regions for development in listening. By providing individualized guide, instructors can address particular stressful conditions that students can also face. This have to contain offering greater workout materials, offering focused feedback, and providing personalized techniques to beautify listening abilities. Recognizing and celebrating school students' improvement can also motivate them to preserve working on their listening abilities (Maulida:2018).

## **6. Technology and its effect on listening competencies development**

Technology may be a valuable tool in developing school students' listening capabilities. Here are three techniques wherein it is able to have a first-rate effect:

### 6.1 Utilizing digital property for listening exercise

Teachers can leverage the large array of virtual assets to be had to provide college students with numerous listening substances. These can encompass podcasts, TED Talks, online movies, and audio recordings. By exposing school or college students to specific accents, topics, and contexts, digital resources can assist decorate their listening comprehension and disclose them to right language use (Dart:2017).

## 6.2 Online language studying structures and apps for listening physical activities

Language gaining knowledge of systems and apps provide interactive listening sporting events that may cater to students' top notch levels and hobbies. These structures frequently provide opportunities for university kids to concentrate to local audio system, engage in interactive sports, and get hold of instant comments. Incorporating these tools into commands could make listening workout extra reachable and a laugh for college students.

## 6.3 Incorporating multimedia and actual materials for engagement

Multimedia and proper substances, alongside songs, movie clips, and news articles, can captivate college students' hobby whilst exposing them to real-existence language use. Teachers can use those sources to layout enticing listening activities that project college students and stimulate their comprehension skills. By connecting language analyzing to university students' pastimes and the real global, instructors can beautify motivation and engagement (Goh:2000).

## **7. Evaluation and evaluation of listening abilities in English**

Language getting to know Evaluating and assessing listening talents is vital for monitoring school or college students' progress and identifying regions for improvement. Here are three effective strategies for comparing listening competencies:

### 7.1 Effective techniques for evaluating listening capabilities

In addition to standard written exams, instructors can hire numerous assessment techniques particularly designed for listening abilities. This can encompass carrying out oral interviews, using audio recordings for comprehension checks, or assessing students' capability to summarize or retell what they have got heard. Incorporating plenty of evaluation techniques can provide an extra comprehensive expertise of university students' listening competencies ( Donglan: 2004).

### 7.2 Integrating listening evaluation into present evaluation frameworks

Integrating listening assessment into gift evaluation frameworks guarantees that listening competencies are given appropriate weight age along one-of-a-kind language abilities. By incorporating listening responsibilities into written assessments or tasks, teachers can emphasize the importance of listening skills and inspire college students to devote effort and time to their development.

7.3 Three Providing optimistic remarks for improvement Feedback performs a crucial feature in helping college students understand their strengths and areas for improvement. Teachers must offer timely and constructive remarks on university students' listening basic overall performance, highlighting precise areas that want attention. Offering recommendations for improvement and guiding university college students toward applicable assets can empower them to take ownership of their mastering and try for better listening skills (Hasan :2000).

### **8. Conclusion:**

Overcoming listening issues for effective language acquisition Listening problems among secondary school or college students in English Language studying can be conquer thru the concerted efforts of teachers and the mixing of era. By developing conducive school room surroundings, incorporating interactive sports, supplying individualized useful resource, and using era gear, teachers can decorate college students' listening talents. Furthermore, powerful evaluation and assessment techniques, alongside centered remarks, can assist students track their improvement and constantly enhance their listening abilities. With those strategies in location, college students can accumulate English language skill ability extra efficiently, putting them on a direction to a success communicate and comprehension. Eight. Conclusion: Overcoming listening issues for powerful language acquisition (Vanderbilt, et al. :2006). In end, addressing the listening issues faced through the use of secondary faculty college students in English Language mastering is vital for their everyday language acquisition. By spotting the elements contributing to the ones challenges and imposing appropriate techniques, together with energetic listening strategies, notice-taking skills, and the use of era, school or college students can enhance their listening talents. Moreover, the position of teachers in creating a supportive school room environment and offering individualized remarks cannot be underestimated. With a whole assessment and evaluation machine in vicinity, educators can song college students' improvement and offer tremendous guidance. By actively operating closer to overcoming listening problems, college students can growth strong language abilities and with a bit of luck engage in effective communication within the English Language.



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